EINLADUNG SIMON WIESENTHAL LECTURE

NORA BEREND
JEWS AND THE HUNGARIAN STATE
TWO MODELS FROM MEDIEVAL
TO MODERN TIMES

Donnerstag, 19. März 2015, 18.30 Uhr Dachfoyer des Haus-, Hof- und Staatsarchivs 1010 Wien, Minoritenplatz 1



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GEFÖRDERT VON:





In Hungary, official memory and history discourses often distinguish between 'Jews' and 'Hungarians', harking back to the Horthy-era concept of the 'Christian national' state. This dichotomy clashes with modern ideas of citizenship and acts as a carrier of antisemitism. This lecture analyses the role of political authority in fostering integration or exclusion over a long time span. It begins with the attitudes of those holding political power in the Kingdom of Hungary in the Middle Ages, when the distinction between Jews and Christians was based on religious affiliation. In particular, two processes will be examined: one leading to increased integration, granting protection and rights, and the other promoting segregation, demonisation and hostility. The lecture will then focus on key moments in modern history, exploring the functions of these two contradictory but related processes. It will finally tackle the question of the role of the state in (dis)continuities between medieval exclusion and modern antisemitism.

Nora Berend is Senior Lecturer at the Faculty of History, University of Cambridge, UK. She is currently working on historical constructions of identity in medieval and modern Hungary. Her earlier publications include *At the Gate of Christendom: Jews, Muslims and Pagans' in Medieval Hungary, c. 1000-c. 1300* (2001), and the co-authored *Central Europe in the High Middle Ages: Bohemia, Hungary and Poland, c. 900-c. 1300* (2013).

KOOPERATIONSPARTNER:



